Shiv Nadar University <u>CSD101: Introduction to Computing and Programming</u> Lab #8

Max marks: 80 Due on/before:22.00, 23-Oct-2021.

- 1. Implement the Gauss elimination method that was discussed in class to solve systems of linear equations. Do this as follows.
 - a) Define a function called void eliminate(float arr[][COLUMNS]) that converts the coefficient matrix to an upper triangular matrix.
 - b) Define a function called void backSubstitute(float arr[][COLUMNS]) which does back substitution and the solution of the system of equations is in the last column.
 - c) Use the main function to read in the equations, store them in the matrix, solve the system of equations and output the solution.
 - d) Address the problem of systems of equations that do not have a solution. For example, this can happen when one equation is a scalar multiple of the other. Indicate via comments in your code how you address this issue.
- [40]

2. A variation of the Gauss elimination method (called the Gauss-Jordan method) converts the coefficient matrix of the system of equations to a diagonal matrix (instead of an upper triangular matrix) in the elimination step. The back substitution step is now trivial.

Implement the Gauss-Jordan method to solve systems of linear equations similar to the Gauss elimination method.

Solve a non-trivial example system of equations by both methods and compare the solutions obtained. [40]

16-Oct-2021